## Eastern Mediterranean Health Genomics & Biotechnology Network



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EMGEN newsletter (Special Issue-145 on COVID-19 and Monkeypox)

Number 6-18, March, 2023

Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Research and EMRO countries

Row Article link Country

Benefit-risk analysis of maintaining essential reproductive, maternal, newborn, and child health (RMNCH) services against risk of COVID-19 infection

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36962214

Afghanistan, Egypt, Iraq, Morocco, Pakistan, Somalia, Sudan

| 2 | Knowledge, attitudes and practices of university students toward COVID-19 in Southern region, Afghanistan: a cross-sectional study  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36941657 | Afghanistan         |
|---|---|--|---------------------|
| 3 | Parasternal intercostal thickening at hospital admission: a promising indicator for mechanical ventilation risk in subjects with severe COVID-19                              | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36961635 | Egypt               |
| 4 | SARS CoV-2 genetic jump to a new SARS CoV-3 pandemic: let's be prepared   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36958637 | Egypt               |
| 5 | Clinical and imaging evaluation of COVID-19-related olfactory dysfunction   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36945746 | Egypt               |
| 6 | Delayed seropositivity is associated with lower levels of SARS-CoV-2 antibody levels in patients with mild to moderate COVID-19   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36941519 | Egypt               |
| 7 | Acute kidney injury in coronavirus disease-19 related pneumonia in the intensive care unit: a retrospective multicenter study, Saudi Arabia                                   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36936197 | Egypt, Saudi Arabia |
| 8 | Green adherent degradation kinetics study of Nirmatrelvir, an oral anti-COVID-19: characterization of degradation products using LC-MS with <i>in silico</i> toxicity profile | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36932440 | Egypt               |
| 9 | COVID-19 outcomes in patients with and without autoimmune rheumatic diseases: a multicenter comparative study   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36929695 | Egypt               |

| 10 | Real-world practice of the Egyptian Kelleni's protocol amid changing tropism of SARS-CoV-2 omicron BA.5.2.1.7, XBB 1.5 and CH.1.1 subvariants: a multi-purpose protocol               | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36928633 | Egypt |
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| 11 | COVID-19-induced transaminitis and hyperbilirubinemia: presentation and outcomes  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36926664 | Egypt |
| 12 | Flare of the silent pandemic in the era of the COVID-19 pandemic: obstacles and opportunities   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36926133 | Egypt |
| 13 | COVID-19 vaccine hesitancy among parents in low- and middle-income countries: a meta-analysis   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36923043 | Egypt |
| 14 | Insights of different analytical approaches for estimation of budesonide as COVID-19 replication inhibitor in its novel combinations: green assessment with AGREE and GAPI approaches | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36918985 | Egypt |
| 15 | Comparison and monitoring of antibody response in convalescent and healthy vaccinated individuals against RBD and PCS of SARS-CoV-2 spike protein                                     | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36961201 | Iran  |
| 16 | TYK2 single-nucleotide variants associated with the severity of COVID-19 disease  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36959416 | Iran  |
| 17 | Multiple sclerosis and COVID-19: a retrospective study in Iran  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36952532 | Iran  |

| 18 | Coincidence of <i>Candida</i> Endophthalmitis, and Aspergillus and <i>Pneumocystis jirovecii</i> pneumonia in a COVID-19 patient: case report  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36952481 | Iran |
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| 19 | Synthesis, molecular docking and dynamics studies of pyridazino[4,5- b]quinoxalin-1(2 H)-ones as targeting main protease of COVID-19   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36951505 | Iran |
| 20 | Depression, anxiety, stress, and PTSD symptoms during the first and second COVID-19 waves: a comparison of elderly, middle-aged, and young people in Iran  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36949444 | Iran |
| 21 | Biomarkers of endothelial dysfunction are associated with poor outcome in COVID-19 patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36943015 | Iran |
| 22 | Comparison of maternal and fetal health outcomes in the pandemic period of COVID-19 with the same last year duration in health centers of second largest city of Iran: a population-based cohort study | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36942237 | Iran |
| 23 | Is there any link between hyperphosphatemia, hypoalbuminemia, and hypocalcemia with hospital outcomes in COVID-19 patients?  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36942037 | Iran |
| 24 | Density estimation of SARS-CoV-2 spike proteins using super pixels segmentation technique  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36960080 | Iraq |

| 25 | Evaluation of Jordan's citizens' awareness of the emerging Coronavirus (COVID-19) disease: a mixed analysis of the symptoms, transmission, and preventive measures | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36962653 | Jordan  |
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| 26 | Factors associated with antenatal depression in<br>the Kingdom of Jordan during the COVID-19<br>pandemic   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36962288 | Jordan  |
| 27 | Postmortem lung and heart examination of COVID-19 patients in a case series from Jordan  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950812 | Jordan  |
| 28 | Predictors of social response to COVID-19 among health care workers caring for individuals with confirmed COVID-19 in Jordan                                       | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36936049 | Jordan  |
| 29 | COVID-19 vaccinations: medical, ethical and legal aspects  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36937616 | Jordan  |
| 30 | Short-term side effects of mRNA-based COVID-19 vaccine among Jordanian population; a cross-sectional study   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36919138 | Jordan  |
| 31 | COVID-19 chest X-ray image analysis by threshold-based segmentation  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36919086 | Jordan  |
| 32 | Panuveitis following mRNA-based COVID-19 vaccine   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36934019 | Morocco |
| 33 | Type I and III interferons are good markers to monitor COVID-19 pathophysiology  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36924609 | Morocco |

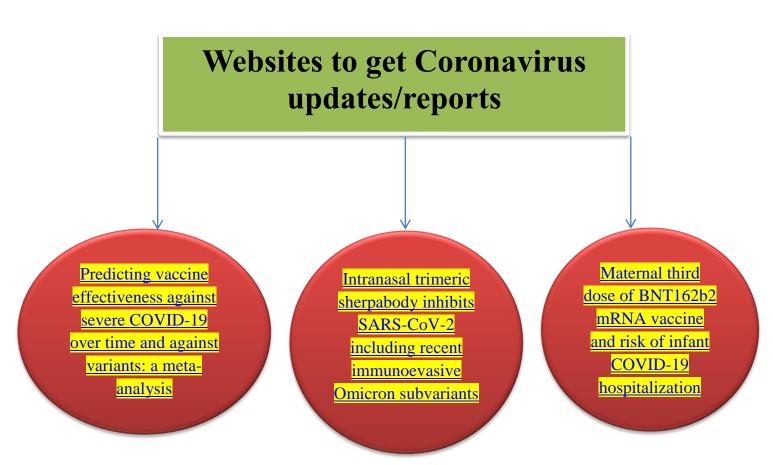
| 34 | Using rapid antigen testing for early, safe return-to-work for healthcare personnel after SARS-CoV-2 infection in a healthcare system in Pakistan: A retrospective cross-sectional study | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36963102 | Pakistan |
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| 35 | Impact of school closures and reopening on COVID-19 caseload in 6 cities of Pakistan: an interrupted time series analysis  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36962567 | Pakistan |
| 36 | School closures help reduce the spread of COVID-19: a pre- and post-intervention analysis in Pakistan  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36962220 | Pakistan |
| 37 | Liver and renal injury with Remdesivir treatment in SARS-CoV-2 patients  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950448 | Pakistan |
| 38 | Complete Kawasaki disease after COVID-19 infection in an infant  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950447 | Pakistan |
| 39 | COVID-19 vaccine acceptance and its drivers among Pakistani population   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950442 | Pakistan |
| 40 | Breastfeeding practices in nursing mothers<br>during COVID-19 pandemic: dual center study<br>in Karachi, Pakistan  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950424 | Pakistan |
| 41 | Point of care testing for SARS-COV-2 antibodies before doing endoscopy   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36950411 | Pakistan |

| 42 | Exploiting the co-crystal ligands shape, features and structure-based approaches for identification of SARS-CoV-2 Mpro inhibitors                                   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36946192 | Pakistan     |
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| 43 | How COVID-19 literacy influences fear, protective behaviour, and conspiracy beliefs among university students in Pakistan?  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36945708 | Pakistan     |
| 44 | The pros and cons of use of handheld Electronic devices during ward rounds and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36960386 | Qatar        |
| 45 | Telephone versus face-to-face consultation on smoking cessation at primary health care centers in Qatar during COVID-19 pandemic                                    | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36937076 | Qatar        |
| 46 | Reversal of the unique Q493R mutation increases the affinity of Omicron S1-RBD for ACE2   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36936816 | Qatar        |
| 47 | Sickness absenteeism among primary health care workers in Qatar before and during the COVID-19 pandemic   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36927778 | Qatar        |
| 48 | Assessment of proinflammatory cytokines among patients with Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus infection  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36961439 | Saudi Arabia |
| 49 | Diagnostic efficacy of RealStar SARS-CoV-2 reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) in comparison to GeneXpert system for the detection of COVID-19 | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36949993 | Saudi Arabia |

| 50 | Acceptability and effectiveness of COVID-19 contact tracing applications: a case study in Saudi Arabia of the Tawakkalna application                      | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36942186 | Saudi Arabia        |
|----|---|--|---------------------|
| 51 | Perception of Saudi population about COVID-<br>19: a cross-sectional study  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36942036 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 52 | The impact of data management on the achievable dose and efficiency of mammography and radiography during the COVID-19 era: a facility-based cohort study | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36941927 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 53 | Behavioral changes in patients with diabetes<br>during the COVID-19 pandemic in Saudi<br>Arabia: a cross-sectional study                                  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36938276 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 54 | Impact of COVID-19 on patients with diabetes standard of care in the Jazan Region, Saudi Arabia   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36936887 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 55 | COVID-19 vaccination and menstrual disorders among women: findings from a meta-analysis study   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36934644 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 56 | Analysis of the nasopharyngeal microbiome and respiratory pathogens in COVID-19 patients from Saudi Arabia  | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36934642 | Saudi Arabia        |
| 57 | COVID-19: establishing, implementing and assessment safety strategy, descriptive interventional study   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36930592 | Saudi Arabia, Sudan |

| Evaluating COVID-19 decision-make humanitarian setting: the case study   |                |  |  |  |
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| Two-test algorithms for infectious d diagnosis: implications for COVID-  |                |  |  |  |
| Impact of comorbidities on hospitalic patients with COVID-19: a retrospec  | •              |  |  |  |
| Burnout syndrome among health can during the COVID-19 pandemic. a c sectional study in Monastir, Tunisia                                   |                |  |  |  |
| Resource utilization and preparedne the COVID-19 pandemic in Tunisia intensive care units: a nationwide re multicenter observational study | medical        |  |  |  |
| Auer-rod like inclusions in mature n of an early T cell precursor lymphobleukaemia patient after SARS-CoV-                                 | astic          |  |  |  |
| Multi-criteria decision analysis to preper people for COVID-19 vaccination was vaccines are in short supply                                |                |  |  |  |
| 65 High seroprevalence of antibodies a SARS-CoV-2 among healthcare wor months after the first wave in Aden,                                | ers 8 Emirates |  |  |  |
| Monkeypox Articles   |                |  |  |  |

| 1 | Death-associated with human monkeypox outbreak 2022: the current perspectives                               | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36928291 | Iran         |
|---|---|--|--------------|
| 2 | Monkeypox disease a concern worldwide   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36932802 | Pakistan     |
| 3 | Monkeypox; another global health emergency looming in the horizon   | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36932798 | Pakistan     |
| 4 | Potentially devastating monkeypox outbreak amidst COVID-19 pandemic in Pakistan                             | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36923751 | Pakistan     |
| 5 | The expected economic burden on the healthcare system because of quarantining patients with monkeypox virus | https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36940962 | Saudi Arabia |



Note: You may click on each of the circles to get access to data.

## **New Findings**

## Why subvariants of the SARS-CoV-2 virus accelerated the pandemic

Researchers describe why SARS-CoV-2 subvariants spread more rapidly than the original virus strain, and how an early treatment might have made people more susceptible to future infections.

## One of the coronaviruses causing common colds boosts immune response to COVID-19 in children, study finds

During the pandemic, it became clear that children who contracted COVID-19 became less ill than adults. One hypothesis has been that common colds would give children immunity protecting against a severe form of the disease. Researchers are now able to show that OC43, one of the coronaviruses that cause common colds, boosts the immune response to COVID-19. The study could give rise to more tailored vaccine programmes for children and adults.

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